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#### Highlights

The International Financial Center and Investment Climate Change Roadmap was approved by the Russian Federation Government Resolution 1012-R of 19 June 2013

#### The Roadmap is geared to

- boost the competitive edge of the Russian financial market by forming a stable and flexible regulatory environment to stimulate rollout and development of up-to-date financial products and services
- progress to a higher level of corporate governance, ensuring the protection of investors' title and interests
- remove the price discount on Russian financial assets vs. other emerging markets
- make the national financial system more robust in the long term

The Roadmap envisions the creation of a special marketing vehicle for the promotion of Moscow as an international financial center abroad. In April-June 2015, a number of steps were taken to establish this vehicle in the form of a non-profit partnership.

#### Participants and Methods

- Ministry of Finance
- MIFC Taskforce
- The Bank of Russia
- Ministry for Economic Development
- Ministry of Justice
- Labor Ministry
- Health Ministry
- Education and Science Ministry
- Foreign Ministry
- Ministry of the Interior

- Higher Court of Justice
- Moscow City Hall
- Moscow Exchange
- FFMS
- Federal Tax Authority
- Russian Federal Consumer Rights Protection Service
- Federal Anti-Monopoly Service
- Federal Migration Service
- Treasury

All initiatives are drafted and implemented in a joint community effort with investors and experts

#### The Roadmap envisions

- over 50 new laws
- regulatory framework improvement
- · developing industry standards to implement best practices
- harmonization of Russian and international rules and regulations
- social security measures



### Financial Markets Regulation, Control And Oversight System reform (1/5)



2013 July 2015 Status 2014 2015 Megaregulator active since 1 September 2013. Regulation system reform Drafted: Bank of Russia Directive on unified - create a CB-based financial markets megaregulator brokerage rules for client-funded trades - lay the groundwork for prudential supervision in the financial Implementation in progress: Compulsory Pension market System and Non-state Pension Market - organize and expand the mandate of SROs as part of the new Prudential oversight regulatory system Financial Market SRO Act (#223 of 13.07.15) passed Passed: Non-state Pension System regulation acts, including NPF corporatization measures and pension savings guarantees (Acts 410 and 422 of 28.12.2013) Act 410 related regulations implemented Non-state pension funds regulation reform according to timeline - implement compulsory standards of investment results disclosure Act 167 of 23.06.14 (Tax code amendments) and - implement prudential supervision of NPFs Act 218 of 21.07.14 passed to improve NPF - Introduce pension savings security mechanisms corporatization Implementation in progress: Prudential oversight Labor Ministry has drafted bills to foster non-state pension plans and establish the statutory base for corporate pension plans



### Financial Markets Regulation, Control And Oversight System reform (2/5)



|  | <u> </u>  |      |      |
|--|---|------|------|
| 2013   | July 2015 Status  | 2014 | 2015 |
| Draft commodity market development strategies  | Bills of Lading and Warehouse Receipts bill introduced to the Government by Duma Deputy Aksakov, Minfin supports bill (12.12.14)  |      |      |
| Introduce compensation and guarantee mechanisms for financial market participants                                      | <ul> <li>Passed: Compulsory Pension Insurance<br/>Guarantees Act (422 of 28.12.2013)</li> <li>Passed: Act, stipulating the procedure<br/>for transfer of contractual obligations from one<br/>insurer to another (except mutual insurance<br/>societies) (234 of 23.07.2013)</li> </ul> |      |      |
| Ascendancy to IOSCO Memorandum   | <ul> <li>Bank of Russia IOSCO application filed with IOSCO 09.06.2014. The Evaluation Group ruled in favor of Bank of Russia signing the MMoU.</li> <li>February 2015: IOSCO approved Russia's MMoU application.</li> </ul>   |      |      |
| Banking system stability measures. Increase the Bank of Russia's powers to appoint authorized representatives at banks | CB powers to appoint authorized representatives have been extended by Act 184, adopted and enacted. The CB is vested with power to appoint representatives to banks with upwards of RUB 50bn in assets and a minimum of RUB 10bn in deposits raised from private individuals            |      |      |



### Financial Markets Regulation, Control And Oversight System reform (3/5)

Ongoing Done

2013 July 2015 Status 2014 2015 Drafted and due for enactment: Bank of Russia Basel II (oversight process) and Basel III regulations, including internal capital adequacy procedures — published for discussion on BoR website Implementation of international approaches to banking Basel III measures enacted: regulation (Basel II, Basel II.5, Basel III). 1. draft Regulation 421 on short-term liquidity Bank holdings oversight reform. Deadline: 2018 calculation procedure of 30.05.14 (in 2014: for monitoring only, enacted on 01.01.2015 as norm) Basel II statutory base has been stipulated in Act 146 (passed), Bank of Russia regulations re: enactment of Pillars 2 and 3 of Basel II 01.01.2014 are in force In addition to the recently adopted Act 146 of Improved access for capital to the financial (banking) services 02.07.2013, the Bank of Russia has issued market. Organize a system of requirements to qualification, regulations control over major bank stake business reputation and financial standing acquisition and qualification/experience requirements for bank executives Unify bank stability assessment requirements and deposit Passed: Act 335 of 02.12.2013, unifying oversight insurance participation requirements based on international requirements in deposit insurance on the basis of supervisory principles international oversight principles

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### Financial Markets Regulation, Control And Oversight System reform (4/5)



2013 July 2015 Status 2014 2015 • Published for public debate November 2014: new draft of Bank of Russia regulation on consolidated reporting for banking groups Introduce motivated opinion in banking and the financial Bank of Russia regulations enacted 01.01.2014 market in general. Improve bank holdings supervision in addition to Act 146, adopted 02.07.2013 with clarified 'bank group' and 'bank holding' definitions On 04.03.14, Draft Agreements approved by **Eurasian Economic Commission Council:** on information exchange, including confidential, between parties to the Free Movement of Capital in Financial Markets Treaty; on Common Harmonize financial regulation in the Customs Union and Economic Space Financial Markets requirements. **Common Economic Space**  Customs Union and CES countries are performing necessary pre-signing procedures • On 16.07.2014, the EECC moved Agreement deadline to 2015 · The Minfin/World Bank Financial Education and Improve financial literacy based on G20, Financial Stability Financial Literacy Project in progress. **Council and Organization for Economic Cooperation principles.** National Financial Education Strategy is drafted Implement the Minfin/World Bank 'Financial Education and Round 2 selection of local financial literacy and financial market services consumer rights **Financial Literacy' Project** protection projects for the Good Ideas Fund



### Financial Markets Regulation, Control And Oversight System reform (5/5)



| 2013  | July 2015 Status   | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--|------|------|
| Streamline the public offering procedure                        | FFMS has approved IPO and prospectus<br>registration standards, and has issued a series<br>of other regulations in follow-up to Act 282,<br>passed on 29.12.2012   |      |      |
| Differentiate sanctions for malfeasance in the financial market | <ul> <li>Passed: Act 515 of 31.12.2014 (Administrative Code amendments on Below Minimum Court Fines for Companies)</li> <li>Passed: Act 375 of 21.12.2013, improving control over microfinance, credit unions and pawnbrokers.</li> <li>Passed: Act 249, authorizing the Bank of Russia to investigate financial companies' administrative violations</li> </ul> |      |      |
| Boost consumer rights protection in financial services          | Passed: Consumer Credit Act 353     of 21.12.2013 and secondary Act 363  |      |      |
| Implement facsimile signatures for the visually handicapped     | Completed. Amendments to Social Security<br>for the Disabled Act and fundamental principles<br>of notaries law (Act 267) passed 21.07.14   |      |      |



### Improved Access to Financial Instruments and Resources (1/3)



| 2013  | July 2015 Status   | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--|------|------|
| Introduce special purpose accounts for private investment                                   | Passed: Act 379 of 21.12.2013 (amendments to<br>the Tax Code and the Securities Market Act)<br>introducing private investment accounts   |      |      |
| Expand the list of instruments eligible for pension savings and pension reserves investment | <ul> <li>Passed: Act 218 of 21.07.2014, delegating Government powers to set limits on pension savings investment and choice of issuers have been delegated to the Bank of Russia</li> <li>New limits for state asset management company payout reserves: Russian securities 50% limit lifted, Russian bonds limit up from 40% to 60% (Government Decree 846 of 23.08.2014)</li> <li>International Investment Bank listed among international financial organizations eligible for pension fund investment (Government Decree 852 of 23.08.2014)</li> <li>An updated listing of eligible instruments is contained in the Bank of Russia Decree 451 of 25.12.2014 (amended on 24.06.2015)</li> </ul> |      |      |
| Introduce fixed term deposits   | The draft Bill (amendments to the Civil Code<br>and other laws) has been deemed ineffective<br>and abandoned   |      |      |
| Improve legal regulation of credit reference agencies                                       | Completed. Act 189 (Amendments to the Credit<br>Reference Act and other laws) passed 28.06.14  |      |      |



### Improved Access to Financial Instruments and Resources (2/3)



July 2015 Status 2013 2014 2015 Standard Rules of Management for Stock **Exchange Share Investment Funds** Develop regulatory framework for stock exchange share (Government Decree 600 of 15.07.13) have investment funds been passed, Moscow Exchange has commenced trading in several instruments Develop debt market instruments, including securitization Passed: Act 379 of 21.12.2013, regulating and infrastructure bonds financial asset securitization Passed: Act 112 of 05.05.2014, introducing compulsory acceptance of bank card payment for listed shops and services Stimulate wire transfers · Introduced to the Government following spread bank card settlement regulatory impact review and anti-corruption - limit cash settlement between companies and private individuals audit: draft amendments to Article 861 part 2 of the Civil Code, clarifying cash payment procedures for private individuals. Bank of Russia Disclosure Standards Regulation **Develop regulatory framework for mortgage-backed securities** 454 of 30.12.2014 filed for registration with the Ministry of Justice



### Improved Access to Financial Instruments and Resources (3/3)



2013 July 2015 Status 2014 2015 • At the State Duma: amendments (bills #504864-6 and 460168-6) to regulation of production, processing and turnover of bullions and gems, (introducing the concept of 'bullion account'), Improve legal regulation of bullion bank transactions taxation of bullion bank accounts. Bill #504864-6 passed in the 1st reading Act 111 of 02.05.2015 passed · The Bank of Russia has eliminated Minfin pre-Improve regulatory framework for stock exchange bullion approval of bullion operations license for banks (Directive 3029-U), following a Government trading decision



### Financial Markets Infrastructure development (1/2)

Ongoing Done

| 2013  | •   | July 2015 Status   | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---|--|------|------|
| Set the Russian stock exchange infrastructure on standby to process privatization deals. Run privatization. | Corporate   | ent is implementing the 2014<br>Governance Code in state-owned<br>s, including those slated for<br>on  |      |      |
| Develop Central Depositary  | and Operat  | positary Nominee Account Opening<br>tion procedure has been approved<br>gulation 13-65/pz-n)   |      |      |
| Introduce T+N settlement at the Moscow Exchange   | <ul> <li>Implement</li> </ul>                     | ed in full 02.09.13  |      |      |
| Develop Repository  | introduced • Regulation to appoint in reported to | sitory regulation bill has been to the Government 25.12.14 s empowering the Bank of Russia reporting persons and trades to be the repository have been added of 21.07.14 |      |      |
|   |   |  |      |      |



#### Financial Markets Infrastructure development (2/2)

Ongoing

**Done** 

2013 July 2015 Status 2014 2015 · The Bank of Russia has checked compliance with international IOSCO Financial Market Infrastructure Principles. Result: high level of compliance of the Bank of Russia payment system. · Established: Full compliance of the Bank of Russia payment system with 10 principles (1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 9, 13, 17, 18, 21), partial compliance Implement international standards in Russian financial with 4 principles (3, 8, 22, 23), 4 principles not market infrastructure practices. applicable (12, 15, 16, 19). Implement Principles for Financial Market Infrastructures by · The Bank of Russia assigned system critical the Committee on Payment and Settlement Systems status to National Settlement Depositary as Central Depositary, Settlement Depositary, and repository. The Bank of Russia assigned system critical status to National Clearing Center as Central Counterparty (announced 26.09.14) Rolled-out 30.06.2014: bank instruction (ED107), with SWIFT-compatible payment detail fields



## Corporate Governance and Enforcement, Investor Rights Protection (1/4)



| 2013   | July 2015 Status   | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|--|------|------|
| Introduce and regulate public and non-public entities                        | <ul> <li>Act 99 of 05.05.14 passed, introducing public and non-public companies</li> <li>Act 210 of 29.06.2015 passed, amending the Joint-Stock Companies Act to incorporate new Civil Code norms</li> </ul> |      |      |
| Improve regulation of affiliation, corporate control, controller's liability | Regulation of affiliation is omitted from amendments to bill №47538-6/2 (Act 99 of 05.05.2014 passed), likely to be included in corporate law — under consideration  |      |      |
| Introduce Bond Holder Meetings   | Implemented with the passing of amendments<br>to the Securities Market Act (210 of 30.12.13)   |      |      |
| Improve regulation of mandatory offer, buyout and related procedures         | The bill (amendments to the Joint-Stock<br>Companies Act etc.) introduced to the<br>Government 21.07.2014. In connection with<br>the newly passed Act 210 of 29.06.2015, the<br>bill will move forward       |      |      |
| Simplify issuer information access for shareholders and investors            | The Bank of Russia Regulation 3388<br>of 22.09.14 on additional disclosure conditions<br>has been issued and registered by the Ministry<br>of Justice 03.12.14   |      |      |



### Corporate Governance and Enforcement, Investor Rights Protection (2/4)



|  | ,   |      |      |
|--|---|------|------|
| 2013   | July 2015 Status  | 2014 | 2015 |
| Protect investor rights during reorganization and related valuation procedures | Bill drafted and pending approval by federal authorities (27.11.14)   |      |      |
| Develop regulation of damages compensation and counterparty liability          | <ul> <li>Bill №394587-5 is due for second reading in the<br/>State Duma. However, the Supreme Arbitration<br/>Court issued Decree 62 of 30.07.13 detailing the<br/>procedure of prosecution of Board members</li> </ul>   |      |      |
| Improve regulation of major transactions and interested party transactions     | The bill (Joint-Stock Companies Act and Limited<br>Liability Companies Act amendments) passed<br>regulatory impact assessment. In February 2015,<br>the Russian Union of Industrialists and<br>Entrepreneurs provided amendments. The bill is<br>being prepared for another round of approvals              |      |      |
| Adopt Corporate Governance Code  | The Corporate Governance Code was approved<br>by the Government (13.02.2014) and the Bank<br>of Russia (21.03.2014) and published. The Bank<br>of Russia has recommended the Code for imple-<br>mentation by listed companies. The Government<br>is pushing Code implementation in state-owned<br>companies |      |      |
| Improve listing/delisting rules  | FFMS has issued a Securities Listing Procedure<br>Regulation (13-62/pz-n)   |      |      |



## Corporate Governance and Enforcement, Investor Rights Protection (3/4)



| 2013   | July 2015 Status   | 2014  | 2015 |
|--|--|---|------|
| Make Shareholders Agreement a viable practice  | Shareholder Agreements regulation of the new bill tied with the enactmer of amendments to Chapter 4 of the C (Act 99 of 05.05.2014)  | nt .  |      |
| Reform regulation of independent directors and the Board of Directors                                  | Bill drafted, sent for approval to federauthorities (27.11.14) and is currently amended  |   |      |
| Increase transparency of insurance companies   | <ul> <li>Act 234 of 23.07.2013 has been passestablishing disclosure requirements internal control and audit and introduspecial depositary for asset protection</li> </ul>  | for insurers, cing a                                |      |
| Introduce statutory norms of electronic communication between shareholders and the joint-stock company | <ul> <li>Amendment to the Joint-Stock Comp<br/>(Act 210 of 29.06.2015) allows all co-<br/>actions to be carried out electronicall</li> <li>Amendment to the Joint-Stock Comp<br/>(Act 282), introducing online GSM<br/>info disclosure, was enacted 01.01.2</li> <li>Act 218 of 21.07.14 passed, introduce<br/>a possibility for Russian and foreign in<br/>to represent security owners at GSM<br/>POA, e-vote through depositaries etc.</li> </ul> | rporate y panies Act 014 hing nstitutions s without |      |



## Corporate Governance and Enforcement, Investor Rights Protection (4/4)



| 2013  | July 2015 Status   | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--|------|------|
| Effective functioning of JSC internal control   | Corporate Governance Code risk and internal<br>control management system recommendations<br>implementation is being monitored                          |      |      |
| Make financial report fraud a criminal offense  | <ul> <li>Completed. Act 218 of 21.07.14 passed,<br/>criminalizing deliberately incomplete or false<br/>reporting by a financial institution</li> </ul> |      |      |
| Assign bank recovery functions to Deposit Insurance Agency  | Completed. Act 432 of 22.12.14 passed  |      |      |
| Introduce mandatory public disclosure of professional qualifications and work experience of bank executives | Completed. Act 334 of 04.11.14 (Amendments to the Banks and Banking Act) passed  |      |      |
| Develop private arbitration   | The Arbitration bill (№788111-6) was passed in<br>the first reading by the State Duma 20.07.2015   |      |      |
| Create the Financial Ombudsman institution  | The Financial Ombudsman bill (#105976-6) and accompanying bill #517203-6 have been introduced to the State Duma and passed in the 1st reading 01.07.14 |      |      |
| Define recovery procedures for private debt   | Completed. Act 476 of 29.12.14 passed  |      |      |



### Financial Markets Tax System and Tax Administration reform (1/3)



| 2013   | •        |                           | July 2015 Status   |    | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|----------|---------------------------|--|----|------|------|
| Equal distribution of profit tax burden for different types of private investment  |          |                           | 420 of 28.12.2013 (amendments e and the Securities Market Act)   | to |      |      |
| Improve tax treatment of long-term life insurance policy holders and insurers, non-state pension funds, stimulate long-term private investment |          | oposals ar<br>ghlights 20 | re ready for inclusion in Tax Policy<br>015–17   | ′  |      |      |
| Reform pricing and loss calculation rules for securities and financial derivatives   |          |                           | 420 of 28.12.2013 (amendments e and the Securities Market Act)   | to |      |      |
| Reform coupon expense accounting rules for corporate profit tax purposes   | (a<br>Ma | mendment<br>arket Act).   | leted with Act 420 of 28.12.13<br>ts to the Tax Code and the Securi<br>Proposals are ready for inclusion<br>Highlights 2015–17 |    |      |      |
| Compile a VAT-exemption list for services by securities market participants  |          | one. Exem<br>ecree 761    | nptions listed in Government   |    |      |      |
| Define taxable and tax-free securities trading volumes to improve VAT set-off procedure  |          |                           | 420 of 28.12.2013 (amendments e and the Securities Market Act)   | to |      |      |



### Financial Markets Tax System and Tax Administration reform (2/3)



| 2013   | •                            | July 2015 Status   | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|------------------------------|--|------|------|
| <ul> <li>Improve tax administration</li> <li>introduce rules whereby economic substance determines the application of tax laws to transaction results</li> <li>introduce tax pre-approval</li> </ul> | Proposals a     Highlights 2 | re ready for inclusion in Tax Policy<br>015–17                   |      |      |
| Improve REPO taxation  |                              | 420 of 28.12.2013 (amendments ode and the Securities Market Act) |      |      |
| Improve taxation of trust management and collective investment market participants   |                              | 420 of 28.12.2013 (amendments ode and the Securities Market Act) |      |      |
| Clarify withholding tax treatment and performance of tax agent obligations by Russian entities in regard to coupon payments on Eurobonds issued on or after 01.01.2014                               | • Implemente of 23.07.201    | d with the passing of Act 215<br>13                              |      |      |
| Introduce recognition of expenses distributed in holding companies   | Proposals a     Highlights 2 | re ready for inclusion in Tax Policy<br>015–17                   |      |      |



### Financial Markets Tax System and Tax Administration reform (3/3)



| 2013   | •                           | July 2015 Status  | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|-----------------------------|---|------|------|
| Formulate a standpoint on FATCA (Foreign Account Tax<br>Compliance Act) adopted in the USA                                 | <ul> <li>Act 173</li> </ul> | ations have been suspended by the USA of 28.06.14 on reporting to foreign tax ies has been passed |      |      |
| Clarify tax agent procedures in dividend taxation  | • Implem of 02.11           | ented with the passing of Act 306<br>.2013  |      |      |
| Reform tax treatment of coupon payments in connection with the opening of Central Depositary accounts for foreign entities | • Implem of 02.11           | ented with the passing of Act 306<br>.2013  |      |      |
|  |                             |   |      |      |
|  |                             |   |      |      |
|  |                             |   |      |      |



# Moscow Agglomeration: urban environment and non-financial regulation (1/3)



| 2013   | July 2015 Status   | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|--|------|------|
| Develop the transport network                                | <ul> <li>New Traffic Route Network is being drafted, pending implementation in 2015–16</li> <li>E-mobile charging points network is underway, 250 points to be launched in 2015</li> <li>Ongoing investment projects: new rolling stock for the Metro, passenger trains for the Smaller Ring Railway, toll highway to run parallel to Kutuzovsky Prospect etc.</li> <li>City Traffic Management Center established, Unified Moscow Navigation and Data Network is in progress</li> </ul> |      |      |
| Increase the number of pedestrian zones                      | <ul> <li>Moscow Transport Development Policy 2020 pending approval, including pedestrian and bike zones development. Implementation due to sta in 2015</li> <li>2013–14: pedestrian areas have been created, underpasses restored</li> </ul>   | rt   |      |
| Create multi-language street and public transport navigation | <ul> <li>Joint Moscow City Navigation concept progress as of December 2014: 4350 new street signs, 7 new generation direction signs (mostly in pedestrian zones), tourist maps in the Metro</li> <li>Tourist info points launched in 6 train stations, Vnukovo and Sheremetyevo airports, and Histo Museum on Red Square</li> </ul>  | 77   |      |



# Moscow Agglomeration: urban environment and non-financial regulation (2/3)

Ongoing Done

| 2013   | July 2015 Statu   | s 2014                         | 20 |
|--|---|--------------------------------|----|
| Increase the number of healthcare organizations catering to foreigners         | <ul> <li>Hospital network restructuring co<br/>creating multi-field health centers</li> <li>Moscow has a JCI certified clinic</li> </ul>  |                                |    |
| Simplify visa procedures for foreign scientists, teachers, doctors and artists | Existing procedure allows same-ories issue of business visa, provided to Federal Migration Service invitation.  | hat original                   |    |
| Develop Russian language programs for foreign finance professionals            | <ul> <li>Ministry of Education and Science<br/>a "Russian for Foreign Finance P<br/>training program. The project has<br/>approved by the Ministry for Econ<br/>Development, the Ministry of Fina<br/>Bank of Russia</li> </ul> | rofessionals"<br>been<br>nomic |    |



# Moscow Agglomeration: urban environment and non-financial regulation (3/3)



|  |  | · ,  |      |      |
|--|--|--|------|------|
| 2013   | •  | July 2015 Status   | 2014 | 2015 |
| Make healthcare more investor attractive                 | premion co<br>service<br>As of<br>provice<br>cente<br>• A cor<br>ZAO | ched: 'Doctor Next Door' project, 100 ises leased for RUB1/sq.m. to investors ondition that they provide a list of medical ces approved by Moscow Health Dept. 1.12.14, a total of 34 premises have been ded to investors, in 10 of which medical ers have opened incession agreement has been signed with European Medical Center to renovate and age State Hospital 63, deadline: 2018 |      |      |
| Set up a multilanguage web portal on education in Moscow |  | cow City Hall (Mos.ru) site-based<br>ingual Portal due for launch in 2016–18   |      |      |
|  |  |  |      |      |
|  |  |  |      |      |
|  |  |  |      |      |